DASS 21

Client number: Name: Sex: Date of birth: Date:

Please read each statement and circle a number **0**, **1**, **2** or **3** which indicates how much the statement applied to you **over the past week.** There are no right or wrong answers. Do not spend too much time on any statement.

The rating scale is as follows:

- 0 Did not apply to me at all NEVER
- 1 Applied to me to some degree, or some of the time SOMETIMES
- 2 Applied to me to a considerable degree, or a good part of the time OFTEN
- 3 Applied to me very much, or most of the time ALMOST ALWAYS

		Ν	S	0	AA
1	I found it hard to wind down.	0	1	2	3
2	I was aware of dryness of my mouth.	0	1	2	3
3	I couldn't seem to experience any positive feeling at all.	0	1	2	3
4	I experienced breathing difficulty. (e.g. excessive rapid breathing, breathlessness in the absence of physical exertion)	0	1	2	3
5	I found it difficult to work up initiative to do things.	0	1	2	3
6	I tended to over-react to situations.	0	1	2	3
7	I experienced trembling (e.g. in the hands).	0	1	2	3
8	I felt that I was using a lot of nervous energy.	0	1	2	3
9	I was worried about situations in which I might panic and make a fool of myself.	0	1	2	3
10	I felt that I had nothing to look forward to.	0	1	2	3
11	I found myself getting agitated.	0	1	2	3
12	I found it difficult to relax.	0	1	2	3
13	I felt down-hearted and blue.	0	1	2	3
14	I was intolerant of anything that kept me from getting on with what I was doing.	0	1	2	3
15	I felt I was close to panic.	0	1	2	3
16	I was unable to become enthusiastic about anything.	0	1	2	3
17	I felt I wasn't worth much as a person.	0	1	2	3
18	I felt that I was rather touchy.	0	1	2	3
19	I was aware of the action of my heart in the absence of physical exertion. (e.g. sense of heart rate increase, heart missing a beat)	0	1	2	3
20	I felt scared without any good reason.	0	1	2	3
21	I felt life was meaningless.	0	1	2	3

Turn over for scoring instructions

DASS21

Client number: Name: Sex: Date of birth: Date:

DASS21 Quick Score						Depression D	Anxiety A	Stress S	
Interpretation of score:					S				
Scale				2	Α				
	D	А	S	3	D				
Normal	0-9	0-7	0-14	4	Α				
Mild	10-13	8-9	15-18	5	D				
Moderate	14-20	10-14	19-25	6	S				
Severe	21-27	15-19	26-33	7	Α				
Extreme	28+	20+	34+	8	S				
Note: The DASS21 is based on the DASS42.					Α				
It is important when using the DASS21 to multiply the obtained					D				
scale scores by 2, so the scale scores by 2, so the score by 2, so the scale score by 2, so the scale	11	S							
The DASS may be adn	12	S							
but decisions based or made only by experier	13	D							
appropriate clinical ex	14	S							
	15	Α							
	16	D							
	17	D							
	18	S							
	19	Α							
	20	Α							
			21	D					
	Totals								
t	hen multiply su	m by 2.	x2						
Name:							Signature:		
Designation:	Date:	Date: / /							

Reference: Lovibond, S.H. & Lovibond, P.F. (1995). Manual for the Depression Anxiety Stress Scales. (2nd. Ed.) Sydney: Psychology Foundation.